

Integer

Sight Reduction Tables

Latitude  $56^{\circ}$  to  $62^{\circ}$

## USE OF THE TABLES.

The Greenwich Hour Angle (GHA) and Declination of the SUN are taken from the current year's Sun Almanac for the precise date and time of the observation.

The GHA is combined with an Assumed Longitude, somewhere close to your actual position (obtained from your GPS or, if you are a traditionalist, your Dead Reckoning position) to give your Local Hour Angle (LHA).

The resulting LHA must be a whole degree of latitude.

### If LHA and Declination = SAME

Start at the first page and work forward until you find the page with your LHA.

Enter the table with your Declination and Latitude, and read off Hc, d' and Z.

Take care to note whether d' is +ve or -ve.

### If LHA and Declination = CONTRARY

Start at the last page and work backwards until you find the page with your LHA.

Enter the table with your Declination and Latitude, and read of Hc, d' and Z.

Take care to note whether d' is +ve or -ve.

NOTE: Values of Hc, d' and Z are always in **BOLD** text whenever LHA and Declination are contrary.

Hc, the computed Altitude, must now be corrected for minutes of Declination by means of the correction table at the end of the tables.

Enter the table with minutes of declination and d'. It doesn't matter which way round you use the table.

If d' is -ve, SUBTRACT the value obtained from the correction table from Hc to determine the corrected value of Hc.

If d' is +ve, ADD the value obtained from the correction table to Hc to determine the corrected value of Hc.

### Accuracy and Precision

This particular set of tables returns Hc, d' and Z as INTEGERS.

In the majority of situations this will give you satisfactory results as well as simplifying the entire sight reduction process.

These tables have been compared to the US National Imagery and Mapping Agency Sight Reduction Tables for Air Navigation Pub249 with the following results.

No difference for Hc° has been identified by the author.

No difference in D' has been identified by the author.

No difference in Z° has been identified by the author.

### Disclaimer

While the author has taken great care with these tables, no warranty is implied or expressed as to their fitness for purpose.











North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 360-Z

10° 350° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

10° 350° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec°, 56-62, Dec°) and 24 rows of data for 10° 350° LHA. Each cell contains three values: Hc°, d', Z°.

10° 350° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

10° 350° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 360-Z

11° 349° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

11° 349° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec°, 56-62, Dec°) and 24 rows of data for 11° 349° LHA. Each cell contains three values: Hc°, d', Z°.

11° 349° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

11° 349° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 180+Z







16° 344° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

16° 344° LHA

Table with 24 rows (Dec 0-23) and 8 columns of angular data (Hc, d, Z) for each declination. Each declination row has 8 columns of data corresponding to LHA values from 56 to 62. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, and Z.

16° 344° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

16° 344° LHA

17° 343° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

17° 343° LHA

Table with 24 rows (Dec 0-23) and 8 columns of angular data (Hc, d, Z) for each declination. Each declination row has 8 columns of data corresponding to LHA values from 56 to 62. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, and Z.

17° 343° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

17° 343° LHA























North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

38° 322° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

38° 322° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 23 rows of astronomical data for 38° LHA. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, Z.

38° 322° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

38° 322° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

39° 321° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

39° 321° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 23 rows of astronomical data for 39° LHA. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, Z.

39° 321° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

39° 321° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z



















North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

56° 304° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

56° 304° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° for hours 56-62 and a final Dec° column. It lists astronomical data for North Latitude with LHA > 180°.

56° 304° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

56° 304° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

57° 303° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

57° 303° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° for hours 56-62 and a final Dec° column. It lists astronomical data for North Latitude with LHA > 180°.

57° 303° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

57° 303° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z











North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

66° 294° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

66° 294° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°) and 24 rows of astronomical data including Hc°, d', and Z° values.

66° 294° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

66° 294° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

67° 293° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

67° 293° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°) and 24 rows of astronomical data including Hc°, d', and Z° values.

67° 293° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

67° 293° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 360-Z

68° 292° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

68° 292° LHA

Table with columns: Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°. Each column contains sub-columns for Hc°, d', and Z°.

68° 292° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

68° 292° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 360-Z

69° 291° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

69° 291° LHA

Table with columns: Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°. Each column contains sub-columns for Hc°, d', and Z°.

69° 291° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

69° 291° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn= 180+Z













80° 280° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

80° 280° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 24 rows (0-23) showing latitude and declination data for 80° 280° LHA.

80° 280° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

80° 280° LHA

81° 279° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

81° 279° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 24 rows (0-23) showing latitude and declination data for 81° 279° LHA.

81° 279° LHA

Latitude SAME as Declination

81° 279° LHA















North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

86° 274° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

86° 274° LHA

Table with 24 rows (Dec 0-23) and 8 columns (Hc, d, Z for 56-62). Contains celestial navigation data for LHA 86° 274°.

94° 266° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

94° 266° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

85° 275° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

85° 275° LHA

Table with 24 rows (Dec 0-23) and 8 columns (Hc, d, Z for 56-62). Contains celestial navigation data for LHA 85° 275°.

95° 265° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

95° 265° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z









76° 284° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

76° 284° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 24 rows of celestial data. Columns 56-62 contain Hc, d, Z values for various declinations. Some values are underlined.

104° 256° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

104° 256° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

75° 285° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

75° 285° LHA

Table with 10 columns (Dec, 56-62, Dec) and 24 rows of celestial data. Columns 56-62 contain Hc, d, Z values for various declinations. Some values are underlined.

105° 255° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

105° 255° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

74° 286° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

74° 286° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows for values 0 through 23. Includes underlined values such as 0°27' -51' 109° and 0°36' -53' 108°.

106° 254° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

106° 254° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

73° 287° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

73° 287° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows for values 0 through 23. Includes underlined values such as 0°45' -54' 109° and 0°38' -51' 110°.

107° 253° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

107° 253° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z     LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z



72° 288° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

72° 288° LHA

Table with 13 columns (Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°) and 24 rows (0-23). Contains celestial coordinates for various declinations and LHA values.

108° 252° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

108° 252° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° . . Zn = 180+Z

71° 289° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

71° 289° LHA

Table with 13 columns (Dec°, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec°) and 24 rows (0-23). Contains celestial coordinates for various declinations and LHA values.

109° 251° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

109° 251° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° . . Zn = 180+Z



















North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

54° 306° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

54° 306° LHA

Table with columns: Dec°, Hc°, d', Z°, and rows 0-23. Contains astronomical data for 54° 306° LHA with Latitude CONTRARY to Declination.

126° 234° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

126° 234° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

53° 307° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

53° 307° LHA

Table with columns: Dec°, Hc°, d', Z°, and rows 0-23. Contains astronomical data for 53° 307° LHA with Latitude CONTRARY to Declination.

127° 233° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

127° 233° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

52° 308° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

52° 308° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows for degrees 0 to 23. Includes sub-headers for columns 56-62 and a final Dec° column.

128° 232° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

128° 232° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

51° 309° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

51° 309° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows for degrees 0 to 23. Includes sub-headers for columns 56-62 and a final Dec° column.

129° 231° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

129° 231° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z





North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

46° 314° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

46° 314° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows 0-23. Contains celestial navigation data for 46° latitude.

134° 226° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

134° 226° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

45° 315° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

45° 315° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° and rows 0-23. Contains celestial navigation data for 45° latitude.

135° 225° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

135° 225° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z







40° 320° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

40° 320° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° (56-62) and Dec°. Rows 0-23. Values include celestial coordinates for various declinations.

140° 220° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

140° 220° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 360-Z

39° 321° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

39° 321° LHA

Table with columns for Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° (56-62) and Dec°. Rows 0-23. Values include celestial coordinates for various declinations.

141° 219° LHA

Latitude SAME as DECLINATION

141° 219° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° .. Zn = 180-Z LHA < 180° .. Zn = 180+Z

























16° 344° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

16° 344° LHA

Table with 11 columns (Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° for columns 56-62) and 24 rows (Dec° 0-23). Each cell contains a triplet of values (Hc°, d', Z°).

16° 344° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to DECLINATION

16° 344° LHA

15° 345° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

15° 345° LHA

Table with 11 columns (Dec°, Hc°, d', Z° for columns 56-62) and 24 rows (Dec° 0-23). Each cell contains a triplet of values (Hc°, d', Z°).

15° 345° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to DECLINATION

15° 345° LHA





North Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = Z    LHA < 180° . . Zn = 360-Z

10° 350° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

10° 350° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec) and 24 rows. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, Z. Rows 10-23 are underlined.

10° 350° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to DECLINATION

10° 350° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° . . Zn = 180+Z

North Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = Z    LHA < 180° . . Zn = 360-Z

9° 351° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

9° 351° LHA

Table with 12 columns (Dec, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, Dec) and 24 rows. Each cell contains three values: Hc, d, Z. Rows 20-23 are underlined.

9° 351° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to DECLINATION

9° 351° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = 180-Z    LHA < 180° . . Zn = 180+Z











North Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = Z      LHA < 180° . . Zn= 360-Z

0° 360° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to Declination

0° 360° LHA

Dec°	56			57			58			59			60			61			62			Dec°
	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	
0	34°00'	-60'	180°	33°00'	-60'	180°	32°00'	-60'	180°	31°00'	-60'	180°	30°00'	-60'	180°	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	0
1	33°00'	-60'	180°	32°00'	-60'	180°	31°00'	-60'	180°	30°00'	-60'	180°	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	1
2	32°00'	-60'	180°	31°00'	-60'	180°	30°00'	-60'	180°	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	2
3	31°00'	-60'	180°	30°00'	-60'	180°	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	3
4	30°00'	-60'	180°	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	4
5	29°00'	-60'	180°	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	5
6	28°00'	-60'	180°	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	6
7	27°00'	-60'	180°	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	7
8	26°00'	-60'	180°	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	8
9	25°00'	-60'	180°	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	9
10	24°00'	-60'	180°	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	10
11	23°00'	-60'	180°	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	11
12	22°00'	-60'	180°	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	12
13	21°00'	-60'	180°	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	13
14	20°00'	-60'	180°	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	14
15	19°00'	-60'	180°	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	15
16	18°00'	-60'	180°	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	16
17	17°00'	-60'	180°	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	17
18	16°00'	-60'	180°	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	18
19	15°00'	-60'	180°	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	9°00'	-60'	180°	19
20	14°00'	-60'	180°	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	9°00'	-60'	180°	8°00'	-60'	180°	20
21	13°00'	-60'	180°	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	9°00'	-60'	180°	8°00'	-60'	180°	7°00'	-60'	180°	21
22	12°00'	-60'	180°	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	9°00'	-60'	180°	8°00'	-60'	180°	7°00'	-60'	180°	6°00'	-60'	180°	22
23	11°00'	-60'	180°	10°00'	-60'	180°	9°00'	-60'	180°	8°00'	-60'	180°	7°00'	-60'	180°	6°00'	-60'	180°	5°00'	-60'	180°	23
Dec°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Hc°	d'	Z°	Dec°
	56			57			58			59			60			61			62			

0° 360° LHA

Latitude CONTRARY to DECLINATION

0° 360° LHA

South Lat. LHA > 180° . . Zn = 180-Z      LHA < 180° . . Zn= 180+Z

